Modal Fixed Point Logics

Gerhard Jäger Universität Bern, Switzerland

These four lectures are centered around multi-modal logics extended by the possibility to introduce least and largest fixed points. We begin with discussing a range of traditional results and turn towards a more explicit and operational approach in the fourth lecture. Our focus will be on foundational questions rather than practical applications, which will be -I assume - treated in other lectures.

Session 1: The general framework

Labeled transition systems, least and greatest fixed points, the modal μ -calculus, its syntax and semantics.

Session 2: Basic results

The fundamental semantic theorem of the modal μ -calculus, expressive power, decidability of satisfiability, the hierarchy result.

Session 3: Time, belief, knowledge and common knowledge

Logics for linear time, computational tree logic, epistemic logics, modeling belief and knowledge in the modal framework.

Session 4: Proofs and justifications

Logic of proofs, structured proof terms, explicit justifications, internalizations and forgetful interpretations, true cut-free systems.

References

- 1. L. Alberucci and G. Jäger. *About Cut Elimination for Logics of Common Knowledge*. Annals for Pure and Applied Logic 133, pp. 73–99, 2005.
- S. Artemov. Explicit Provability and Constructive Semantics. Bulletin of Symbolic Logic 7, pp. 1–36, 2001.
- 3. S. Artemov. Justified Common Knowledge. Theoretical Computer Science 357, pp. 4–22, 2006.
- 4. S. Artemov and L. Beklemishev. *Provability Logic*. Handbook of Philosophical Logic, 2nd ed., D. Gabbay and F. Guenthner (eds.), Vol. 13, Kluwer, pp. 229–403, 2004.
- J. Bradfield and C. Stirling. Modal Logics and μ-Calculi. Handbook of Process Algebra, J. Bergstra, A. Ponse and S. Smolka (eds.), Elsevier, North-Holland, pp. 293–332, 2001.
- J. Bradfield and C. Stirling. Modal μ-Calculi. Handbook of Modal Logic, Studies in Logic and Practical Reasoning, P. Blackburn, J. van Benthem and F. Wolter (eds.), Vol. 3, Elsevier, pp. 721–756, 2007.
- 7. K. Brünnler and T. Studer. *Syntactic Cut-Elimination for Common Knowledge*. Annals of Pure and Applied Logic, to appear.
- G. Jäger, M. Kretz and T. Studer. *Cut-free Common Knowledge*. Journal of Applied Logic 5, pp. 681–689, 2007.
- G. Jäger, M. Kretz and T. Studer. Canonical Completeness of Infinitary μ. Journal of Logic and Algebraic Programming 76, pp. 270–292, 2008.